

Capsule Summary

Ft. Frederick "Colored" Schoolhouse (Hornbaker House)

Inventory Number: WA-V-206

11100 Fort Frederick Road (House is just east of the State Park entrance)

Indian Springs Vicinity

Date of Construction is 1899

Public

This two-story, frame structure served as a "Colored" school for the black children of the vicinity of Indian Springs from 1899, when Ann E. Williams sold the property to the Washington County School Board and the school was built, to 1914 when the school was closed and the property was sold at public auction. This land is associated with Nathan Williams, a black farmer, who owned Fort Frederick a historically significant stone walled fort important during the French and Indian War of the 18th century. The new owners in 1914 turned the school into a residence, thus hiding many of the schoolhouse features from the outside, but surprisingly much of the historic fabric on the inside remains intact. The State of Maryland bought the property in 1973 for inclusion into Fort Frederick State Park and it became a rental property shortly thereafter. Recently the property has been taken out of the State Forest and Parks rental house program and the status of the structure is still being decided.

Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No. WA-IV-206

1. Name of Property (indicate preferred name)

historic Ft. Frederick "Colored" Schoolhouse

other Hornbaker Property

2. Location

street and number 11100 Fort Frederick Road (house is just east of the State Park entrance) not for publication

city, town Indian Springs x vicinity

county Washington

3. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Maryland Department of Natural Resources

street and number Tawes State Office Bldg., 580 Taylor Ave. telephone (410) 260-8192

city, town Annapolis state Maryland zip code 21401

4. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Washington County Courthouse tax map and parcel

city, town Hagerstown liber 562 folio 616

5. Primary Location of Additional Data

- ☐ Contributing Resource in National Register District
☐ Contributing Resource in Local Historic District
☐ Determined Eligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
☐ Determined Ineligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
☐ Recorded by HABS/HAER
☒ Historic Structure Report or Research Report at MHT
☐ Other: _____

6. Classification

Category	Ownership	Current Function		Resource Count	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape	Contributing	Noncontributing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce/trade	<input type="checkbox"/> recreation/culture	<u>1</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> buildings
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> defense	<input type="checkbox"/> religion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> sites
<input type="checkbox"/> site		<input type="checkbox"/> domestic	<input type="checkbox"/> social	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> structures
<input type="checkbox"/> object		<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> objects
		<input type="checkbox"/> funerary	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<u>1</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Total
		<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> unknown		
		<input type="checkbox"/> health care	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> vacant/not in use	Number of Contributing Resources previously listed in the Inventory	
		<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> other:		
				<u>1</u>	

7. Description

Inventory No. WA-I-206

Condition

<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> altered

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Hornbaker Property is located off of Fort Frederick Road (MD route 56), within the vicinity of Indian Springs, Washington County, Maryland. The property is owned by the Maryland Department of Natural Resources and is located within the boundaries of Fort Frederick State Park. The overall plan is "T"-shaped with a one-story section towards the east side of the house and a two-story section towards the west side of the house. This structure was once a schoolhouse that was later converted into a residence.

The north façade, which is the front entrance, faces Maryland route 56 and is about 25 feet from the road. There is a front porch that used to be open, but has recently been enclosed with floor to ceiling modern screens. The porch supports have been covered over from the outside, but from the inside the Victorian trim brackets and posts are clearly visible. Lath on the ceiling has been painted white and has not been plastered over. Two windows with 6/6 sash are situated between a paneled door with a large glass window set in the middle of the door. A transom window sits above this main door. A screened door covering the front door appears to be original fabric of the structure. Another door located on the west side of the porch accesses the two-story addition, and is identical in style and construction to the front door. Trim, including the architraves around all the doors and windows, is beaded and dates from the late 19th century.

The west façade faces a gravel road that leads to a vehicle turnaround and the maintenance shop of the State Park. This façade is part of the one-story original section of the house. Fenestration includes screen windows that are part of the front porch, two adjacent 1/1 wood sash windows, and then two French doors on the rear porch addition. A 1/1 wooden window is located in the gable end that is the attic storage space. The roofline follows a shed roof on the front porch, a pitched gable on the center section, and a gently sloping shed-roof on the rear addition. A wide overhang is exposed on this side of the house, however the overhang on the other side of this center section has been absorbed into later additions.

The south façade, which is the rear of the structure, has the porch addition with two adjacent wood windows including nine panes of glass for each window, a back door with a screen, and then another window similar to the other two. On the inside of the porch, what was once the outside façade, are three windows with 6/6 sash and a wooden paneled door that are identical to the ones on the front façade. On the western side is a modern door that leads into the kitchen area. Continuing on the outside of the façade from the first floor there is another 1/1 wood sash window, a window on the second floor above this, and a basement entrance on the western end near foundation level.

The western façade faces a wooded lot and encompasses the section of the house two-stories tall. On the first floor there are two windows, a small 1/1 sash on the south side of the façade, and then closer to the front is a larger 1/1 sash. On the second floor there are two small windows with 1/1 sash. All of these windows are wooden, with their trim painted hunter green like the rest of the house trim. An exterior brick flue bisects the façade and extends well above the pitch of the roof. A metal heating oil tank is nestled close to the façade wall.

The entire structure has been covered over with white metal siding, however the inside of the porches reveal wide wood clapboard siding which probably was the original siding material. The foundation, that which is visible, is a combination of stone covered over with concrete. Roofing material consists of asphalt shingles.

The layout of the interior, coming from the front porch centered doorway, consists of one large room (that which was the main schoolroom) and to the east there are two small side rooms with entrance doorways located off of the main room. Wainscoting extends around the whole perimeter of the large entrance room, however it is absent in the smaller rooms. A bracketed shelf, original fabric, still remains next to the front door. Continuing straight on through the main room is the rear porch addition. The two-story section of the house is accessible either from an outside door from the front porch, from a doorway in the main schoolroom, or from a doorway from the rear porch addition. If a person is entering the house from the side door on the front porch immediately in front of them is a bathroom, and then to the side are the stairs that lead up to a second floor consisting of two bedrooms and an attic crawl space. Continuing on the first floor, down the hallway from the side porch door entrance there is a storage space under the stairs, across from this is an open storage space, and then a doorway leading to the kitchen.

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Historic Properties Form

Inventory No.

WA-V-206

Name

Continuation Sheet

Number 7 Page 1

Judging from the trim and layout it is obvious that the original section of the house was once used as a schoolroom. This schoolroom would have included the front porch and the center room with the two side rooms. Also appearing to be original fabric is the western side of the structure including what is now the bathroom, and the stairway closets. The rear porch is an addition since the interior wall shows original fenestration and modern building materials were used in its construction. The kitchen, stairway and upper bedrooms may also be later additions.

8. Significance

Inventory No. WA-II-206

Period	Areas of Significance	Check and justify below		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> health/medicine	<input type="checkbox"/> performing arts
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> invention	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-1999	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment/	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 2000-	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> recreation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> ethnic heritage	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> social history
	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/	<input type="checkbox"/> maritime history	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other: _____

Specific dates 1899 to 1914 Architect/Builder unknown

Construction dates 1899

Evaluation for:

☐ National Register ☐ Maryland Register ☒ not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance projects, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

The Hornbaker Property, a former rental house by the Department of Natural Resources, used to be known as the Fort Frederick "Colored" school. This school operated during the late Nineteenth Century and early Twentieth Century and was important for its role of educating black children in the Big Pool area, during a time when schools were racially segregated.

Ann E. Williams conveyed this land to the Washington County School Board on September 8, 1899 for construction of a school, and it consisted of ¼ an acre. This was the second location of the schoolhouse, however the original school location is uncertain. "On October 15, 1898, a contract was awarded to H.L. Powers to erect a new building at a cost of \$218.75, but it was noted on Nov. 26 that the bond of Powers Bros. was not accepted because of no clear deed to the land. On Sept 22, 1899 the secretary was ordered to get from Alex Armstrong the release of the mortgage on the Williams lot at Fort Frederick. Commissioner Leshar was empowered to secure from H.L. Powers the bid to erect the new building. The examiner was ordered to send to John Myers the Williams Deed and ask him to incorporate the omitted name. Screens were ordered in Nov. 1899 and in December, a visit was made for inspection. When accepted the treasurer was to settle in full" (Article by Mrs. Ethel Bachtell).

Nathan Williams and his family, who were black farmers, owned Fort Frederick in the mid 19th century, however this Fort dates from the 18th century and is an important site of Maryland military history. During the French and Indian War the Governor, Horatio Sharpe, built the fort to protect the settlers living in the western parts of the State. This period was marked by intense fighting by the French and their Indian allies that resulted in many raids on settlers farmsteads. The Fort was constructed of stone with walls 17 feet tall, 4 feet thick at the base, and 2 feet thick at the top. During the uprising of Chief Pontiac and the western tribes the settlers in the area sought protection in the Fort. It began a new usage as a farm when the Maryland General Assembly sold it at public auction to Robert Johnson in 1791. The last time the Fort was used for military service was in the Civil War when in 1861 the First Maryland Regiment U.S.A. took up residence there and protected the Potomac River boundary. (McLaughlin)

Some of the members of the Williams family were teachers at this "Colored" school, both at its original location, and after the new school was built. In the Annual Report of the Washington County Colored School Statistics-Attendance for the Year Ending July 31, 1890 the teacher for the Fort Frederick "Colored" School, listed as Number 11 in Election District 15, is Bettie Williams. "Charles Williams was the teacher until 1902 when Sadie B. Frame was appointed" (Article by Mrs. Ethel Bachtell). The school was ordered closed on a number of occasions during the early part of the Twentieth Century, "On April 16, 1907 the school was ordered closed because of low attendance....In Sept. 8, 1908 it re-opened but closed again April 1909. On Nov. 1, 1910, Leshar (Commissioner) was instructed to investigate expediency of transporting some black children near Big Pool to Williamsport or Clear Spring. On Nov. 18, 1913, the superintendent was ordered to have Atty A.C. Strite investigate the title and if found to belong outright to the county have the same advertised and sold at public auction. In Feb. 1914 Supt. Huyett was ordered to ratify the sale of same" (Article by Mrs. Ethel Bachtell).

O. Scott Snook and Catherine, his wife, bought the land from the Washington County School Board on March 24, 1914 and the structure was turned into a residence. In 1920 the State of Maryland bought Fort Frederick and 190 acres in order to create a State

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Name

Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 1

Park. In 1973 the Hornbaker Property was bought by the State and the $\frac{1}{4}$ an acre of land was added to the park boundaries. Currently this structure has been taken out of the State Forest and Park Services rental house program, and its future status is pending.

This structure is important as an example of late 19th century architecture, however much of its historical importance lies in the fact that it was originally used as a "Colored" schoolroom in Washington County. Its association with the Williams family that owned Fort Frederick in the 19th Century only heightens its significance. The transformation of the schoolhouse in the early 20th century into a residence has hidden many of schoolhouse features from the outside, but surprisingly much of the historic fabric on the inside remain intact, such as the shelf and the wainscoting in the main room. All efforts should be undertaken to preserve this example of Washington County history.

Maryland Historical Trust

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Inventory No. WA-~~V~~-206

Name
Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 2

Chain of Title

The State of Maryland bought the property from the Hornbakers for addition to Fort Frederick State Park on June 22, 1973. Liber 562/Folio 616.

The property, called "Johnson's Lot", was conveyed to Floyd N. and Gladys J. Hornbaker by the Sine's on April 6, 1950. Liber 256/Folio 273.

Odis and Betty Sine bought the property on March 30, 1948 from the Hussong's. Liber 246/Folio 274.

The Hussong's, Russell J., and Olive M. (wife), bought the property from Omer T. Kaylor, an assignee for foreclosure, on November 10, 1947. Liber 244/Folio 373. They bought the property from Orville G. Shank and Catherine I. Shank (wife) who defaulted on their mortgage. The property was sold at public auction on October 14, 1947 and recorded in Liber 240/Folio 56.

Orville G. Shank and Catherine I. Shank bought the property from the Snook's on May 3, 1946. Liber 235/Folio 470.

Norman J. Snook and Eva V. (wife) bought the property from the Mann's on August 20, 1932. Liber 191/Folio 675.

Cleveland Mann and Fannie Mann (wife) bought the property from O. Scott Snook and Catherine V. Snook (wife) on March 26, 1920. Liber 158/Folio 181.

The Snooks bought the property from the Board of County School Commissioners of Washington County by deed dated March 24, 1914. Liber 157/Folio 184.

Ann E. Williams sold the property, consisting of ¼ acre of land, to the Washington County School Board on September 8, 1899. Liber 111/Folio 430.

Nathan Williams bought the land from John G. Stine on August 13, 1860. Liber 15/Folio 210.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. WA-II-206

Fort Frederick Defender of our Heritage. Phillip McLaughlin. 1971. Report at the Washington County Historical Society.

Fort Frederick "Colored" School. Article by Mrs. Ethel Bachtell. Source and date of article unknown.

Maryland Historical Trust Inventory Form for the State Historic Sites Survey completed for the Hornbaker Property by Paula Stoner in 1979.

Everyday Architecture of the Mid-Atlantic-Looking at Buildings and Landscapes. Lanier, Gabrielle M. and Herman, Bernard L. The Johns Hopkins University Press-Baltimore and London 1997.

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of surveyed property Less than one acre
Acreage of historical setting Less than one acre
Quadrangle name Big Pool

Quadrangle scale: 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

This property is bounded by Maryland Route 56 (Ft. Frederick Road) to the north, with about an approximately 25 foot front yard. About 25 feet from the east façade of the house is a gravel road and then a wooded lot. The southern property line extends to a fence that surrounds the maintenance shop of Ft. Frederick State Park. To the west of the house is a thickly wooded lot, that is also property of the State Park.

11. Form Prepared by

name/title	Charlie Mazurek, Park Service Associate		
organization	Maryland Department of Natural Resources	date	8/24/00
street & number	Tawes State Office Bldg., 580 Taylor Ave.	telephone	(410) 260-8192
city or town	Annapolis	state	Maryland

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
DHCD/DHCP
100 Community Place
Crownsville, MD 21032-2023
410-514-7600

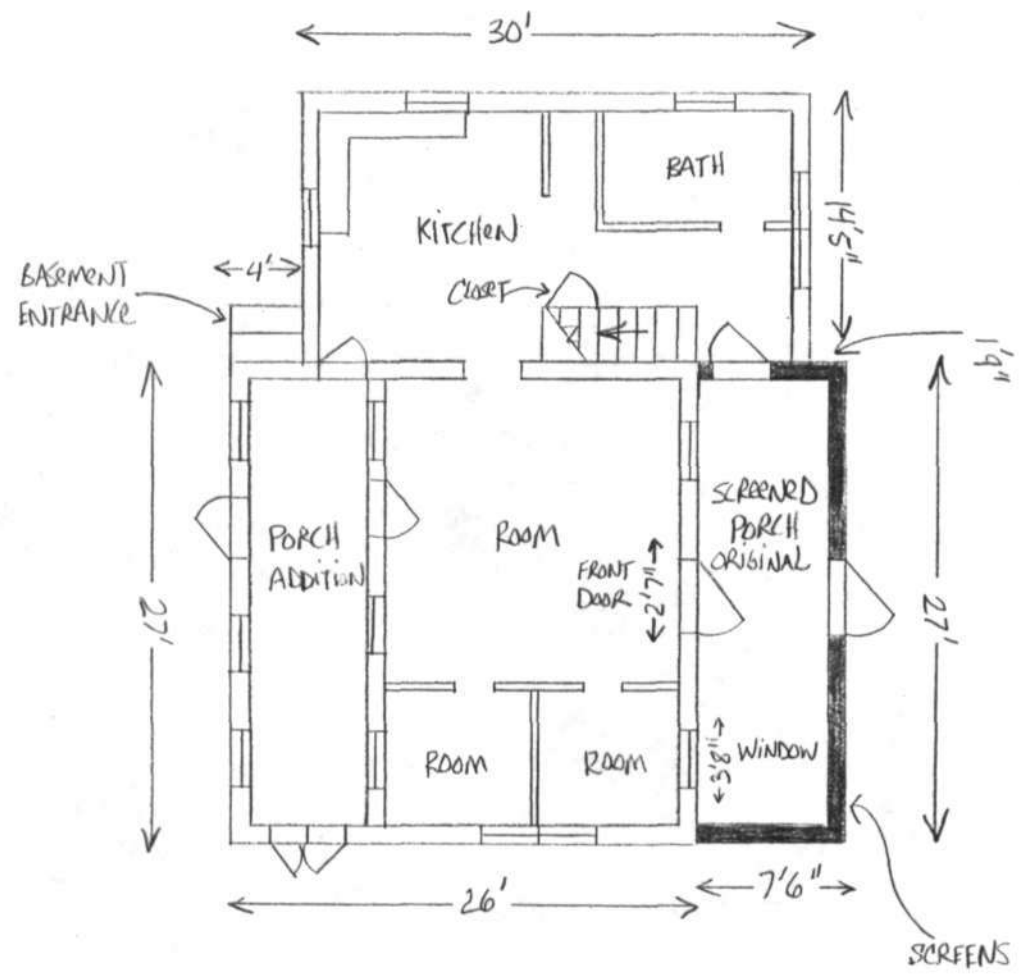
HORNBAKER PROPERTY
 WASHINGTON CO., FORT FREDERICK STATE PARK
 C. MAZUREK

WA-V-206

JULY 31, 2000
 3/32 SCALE

ROUTE 56

NORTH



- METAL SIDING, COVERING WOOD FRAME
- STONE FOUNDATION, COVERED WITH CONCRETE

BIG POOL QUADRANGLE
WEST VIRGINIA-MARYLAND
7.5 MINUTE SERIES (TOPOGRAPHIC)
SE/4 HANCOCK 15' QUADRANGLE

5463 III NW
(CLEAR SPRING)

1 NE
Y RUN)

753

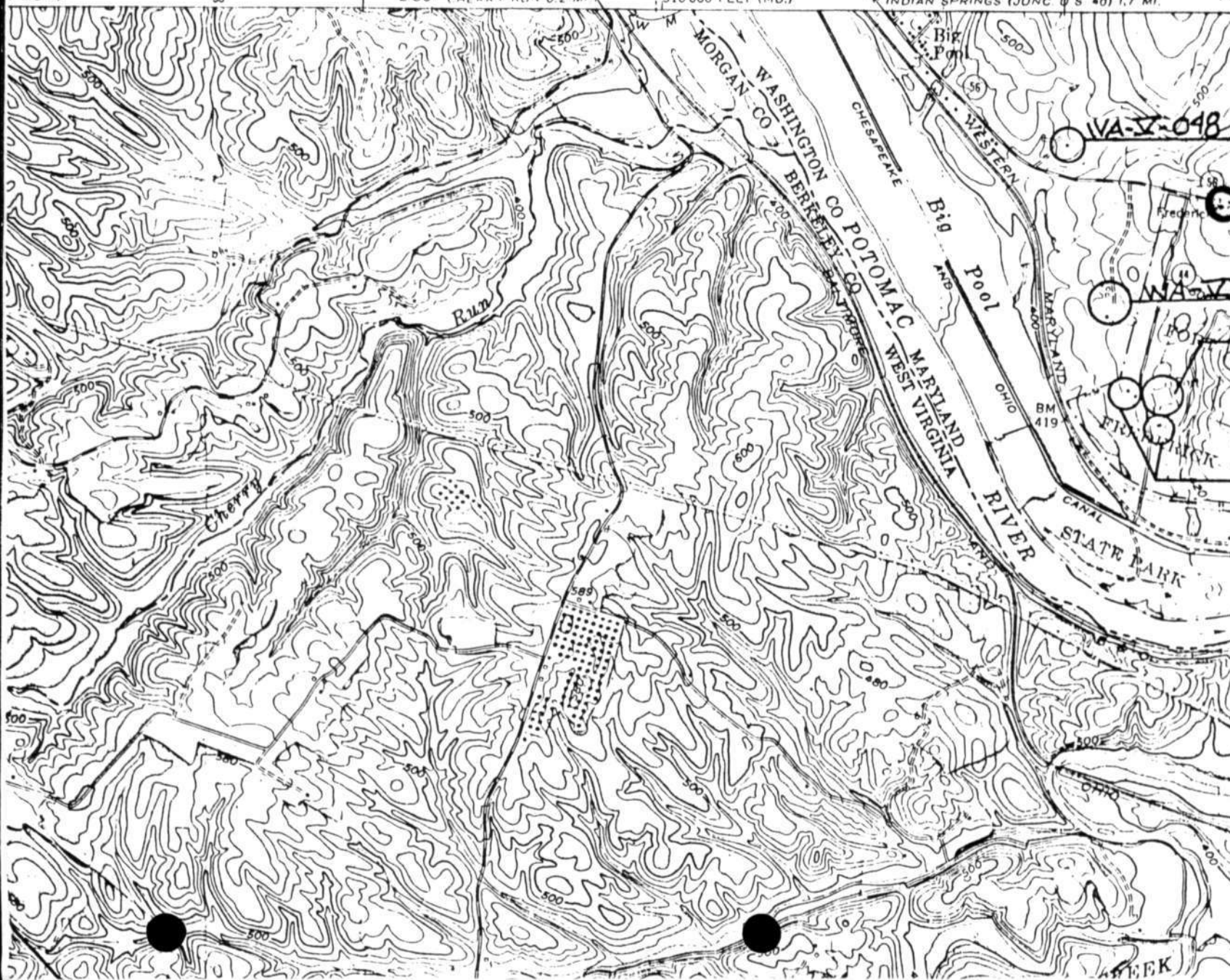
2'30" CHERRY RUN 0.2 MI

510 000 FEET (MD.)

INDIAN SPRINGS (JUNC. U.S. 40) 1.7 MI.

78°00'

39°37'30"



FT. FREDERICK "Colored"
WA-V-206 SCHOL
HORN BAKER PROP.
DNR-14
204 FEET MICHAEL FM
(MD.)
FORT FREDERICK
(N.R.)

WA-V-203
PARK BUILDINGS



WA-VI-206

HORNBAKER PROP.

WASHINGTON CO., MD

C. MAZUREK

7/2000

MD DEPT. OF NATURAL RESOURCES

FIRST FLOOR

1 OF 4



WA-IV-206

HORNBAKER PROP.

WASHINGTON CO., MD

C. MAZUREK

7/2006

MD DEPT. OF NATURAL RESOURCES

FRONT DOOR, FRONT PORCH, NORTH FACADE

2 of 4



WA-VI-206

HORNBAKER PROP.

WASHINGTON CO., MD

C. MAZUREK

7/2000

MD. DEPT. OF NATURAL RESOURCES

NW FACADES

3 OF 4



WA-II-206

HORNBAKER PROP.

WASHINGTON CO., MD

C. MAZUREK

7/2000

MD DEPT. OF NATURAL RESOURCES

SE FACADES

4 of 4

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

WA-V-206
Fort Frederick St. Park
DNR # 14

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

USGS: Big Pool Quad

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Hornbaker property

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

along south side of Md. rte 56, Fort Frederick St. PK

CITY, TOWN

Indian Springs vic

VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

6

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Washington

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

☒ DISTRICT
☒ BUILDING(S)
☐ STRUCTURE
☐ SITE
☐ OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

☒ PUBLIC
☐ PRIVATE
☐ BOTH

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

☐ IN PROCESS
☐ BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

☒ OCCUPIED
☐ UNOCCUPIED
☐ WORK IN PROGRESS

ACCESSIBLE

☐ YES: RESTRICTED
☐ YES: UNRESTRICTED
☒ NO

PRESENT USE

☐ AGRICULTURE
☐ COMMERCIAL
☐ EDUCATIONAL
☐ ENTERTAINMENT
☐ GOVERNMENT
☐ INDUSTRIAL
☐ MILITARY
☐ MUSEUM
☐ PARK
☒ PRIVATE RESIDENCE
☐ RELIGIOUS
☐ SCIENTIFIC
☐ TRANSPORTATION
☐ OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Maryland Department of Natural Resources

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Times State Office Building

CITY, TOWN

Annapolis

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Md. 21401

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Washington County Court House

STREET & NUMBER

West Washington St.

CITY, TOWN

Hagerstown

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

☐ FEDERAL ☐ STATE ☐ COUNTY ☐ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

WA-V-206

CONDITION

☐ EXCELLENT
☒ GOOD
☐ FAIR

☐ DETERIORATED
☐ RUINS
☐ UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

☐ UNALTERED
☒ ALTERED

CHECK ONE

☒ ORIGINAL SITE
☐ MOVED DATE _____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

#7 This structure known to the Department of Natural Resources as the Hornbaker property for its former owner, is located just east of the entrance to Fort Frederick State Park south of Maryland Route 56. It is a two part frame house with a one story, three bay section, the older, and a two story addition, also of frame construction. The entire building has been aluminum sided. The one story section retains six over six windows and a central entrance. A shed roofed porch from the early 20th century extends across the front or north elevation of the house and is supported by square posts on cast concrete bases.

Windows in the two story additon have single pane, double hung sashes with flat topped architraves. This section would appear to date from the early 20th century.

Windows-in-the-two-story

The older one story part of the structure probably dates from the late 19th cnetury and is said to have been a school for colored children. There were several black families living in the Fort Frederick area during the late 19th and early 20th centuries.

The bui lding appears to be in good to excellent condition.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

#8 This building is primarily significant for its supposed use as a school house. According to park rangers, there was a school bell on top of the roof, but it has been removed. Especially as a colored school, it is important for its contribution to the area's black history.

The house also has significance as an example of late 19th and early 20th century vernacular balloon frame construction.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Paula Stoner, Architectural Historian

ORGANIZATION

Preservation Assoc.

DATE

3/79

STREET & NUMBER

P.O. Box 202

TELEPHONE

432-5466

CITY OR TOWN

Sharpsburg

STATE

Md

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

BIG POOL QUADRANGLE
WEST VIRGINIA-MARYLAND
7.5 MINUTE SERIES (TOPOGRAPHIC)
SE/4 HANCOCK 15' QUADRANGLE

5463 III NW
(CLEAR SPRING)

NE
Y RUN)

753

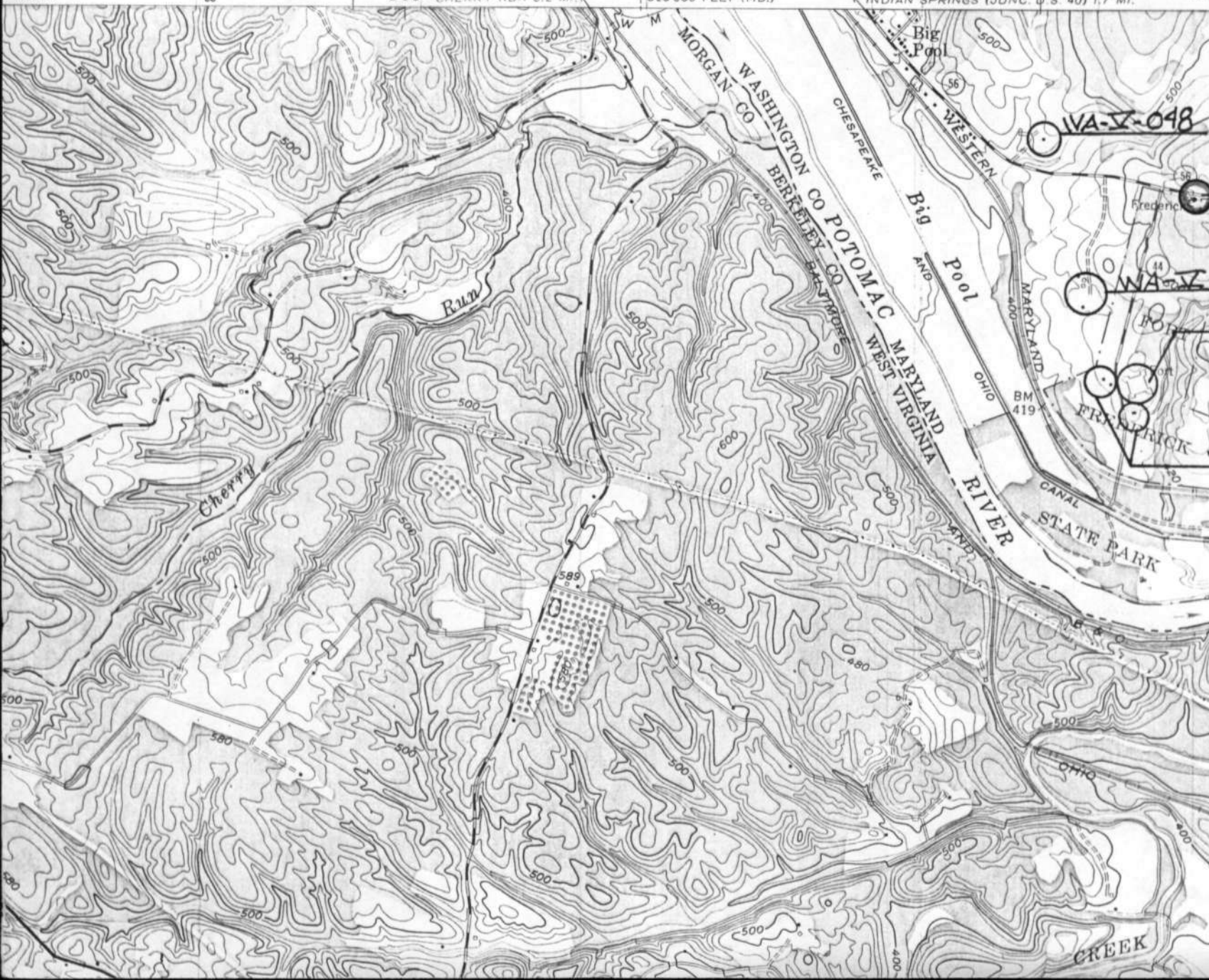
2'30" CHERRY RUN 0.2 MI.

510 000 FEET (MD.)

INDIAN SPRINGS (JUNC. U.S. 40) 1.7 MI.

78°00'

39°37'30"



CLEAR SPRING
(JUNC. U.S. 40) 5.7 MI.

WA-V-048

WA-V-206
HORNBAKER PROP.
DNR-14

WA-V-204
MICHAEL FM
(MD.)
FORT FREDERICK
(N.R.)

WA-V-203
PARK BUILDINGS

4388

4387

WA-V-206



WA-V-206

Ft. Frederick St. Pl.

"Harmonizer Property"

S. View

Dec. 1978

Peter Stoner
Preservation Associates